

Date of Release: April 12, 2018

DBRS Upgrades ICO's Senior Ratings to A with Stable Trend

Industry: Fin.Svc.--Banks & Trusts

DBRS Ratings Limited (DBRS) upgraded the long-term ratings of Instituto de Crédito Oficial (ICO or the Bank), including the Long-Term Issuer Rating to "A". At the same time, the agency has confirmed ICO's Short-Term ratings at R-1 (low). All ratings have Stable Trend. ICO's Support Assessment remains SA1. See a full list of ratings at the end of this press release.

KEY RATING CONSIDERATIONS

The upgrade of ICO's long-term Issuer rating to "A" stable trend follows DBRS' upgrade of the Kingdom of Spain Long-Term Foreign and Local Currency rating to "A" with Stable trend on April 6, 2018. ICO's ratings are backed by the explicit, unconditional, irrevocable and direct guarantee from the Kingdom of Spain. Therefore, ICO's ratings and trends are equalised with the Long-Term and Short-Term Foreign and Local Currency ratings of the Kingdom of Spain.

RATING DRIVERS

The Long-Term and the Short-Term ratings move in line with the ratings of the Kingdom of Spain. Positive rating pressure could result from an upgrade of the Kingdom of Spain.

Given the direct guarantee from the Kingdom of Spain, ICO's Long-Term and the Short-Term ratings could come under pressure if the Kingdom of Spain rating were to be downgraded and the macroeconomic environment significantly deteriorates.

RATING RATIONALE

ICO is a credit institution by law and is considered to be a State Finance Agency of Spain. It benefits from an explicit, irrevocable, unconditional and direct guarantee of its liabilities from the Kingdom of Spain that is stated in its by-laws under the Royal Decree Act 706/1999. As a public specialised lending institution and the state's financial agency, ICO enjoys a unique and dominant franchise in Spain which contributes to support its current rating. Moreover, the ratings also consider ICO's limited business scope, constrained by its business model and its high dependence on the Spanish Government.

Notes:

The DBRS group of companies consists of DBRS, Inc. (Delaware, U.S.)(NRSRO, DRO affiliate); DBRS Limited (Ontario, Canada)(DRO, NRSRO affiliate); DBRS Ratings Limited (England and Wales)(CRA, NRSRO affiliate); and DBRS Ratings México, Institución Calificadora de Valores S.A. de C.V. (Mexico)(CRA, NRSRO affiliate), DRO affiliate), DRO affiliate). Please note that DBRS Ratings Limited was registered as an NRSRO affiliate on July 14, 2017. For more information on regulatory registrations, recognitions and approvals, please see: http://www.dbrs.com/research/225752/highlights.pdf.

© 2018, DBRS. All rights reserved. The information upon which DBRS ratings and other types of credit opinions and reports are based is obtained by DBRS from sources DBRS believes to be reliable. DBRS does not audit the information it receives in connection with the analytical process, and it does not and cannot independently verify that information in every instance. The extent of any factual investigation or independently verified on facts and circumstances. DBRS ratings, other types of credit opinions, reports and any other information provided by DBRS are provided "as is" and without representation or warranty of any kind. DBRS hereby disclaims any representation or warranty, express or implied, as to the accuracy, timeliness, completeness, merchantability, fitness for any particular purpose or non-infringement of any of such information. In no event shall DBRS or its directors, officers, employees, independent contractors, agents and representatives (collectively, DBRS Representatives) be liable (1) for any inaccuracy, delay, loss of data, interruption in service, error or omission or for any damages resulting therefrom, or (2) for any direct, indirect, incidental, special, compensatory or consequential damages arising from any use of ratings and rating reports or arising from any error (negligent or otherwise) or other circumstance or contingency within or outside the control of DBRS or any DBRS Representative, in connection with or related to obtaining, compling, analyzing, interpreting, communicating, publishing or delivering any such information. Ratings and other types of credit opinions issued by DBRS are, and must be construed solely as, statements of opinion and not statements of fact as to credit worthiness or recommendations to push and the types of credit opinions issued by DBRS are, and must be construed solely as, statements of opinion and not statements of fact as to credit worthiness or recommendations to push and the types of credit opinions issued by DBRS are, and must be construed solely a



All figures are in Euros unless otherwise noted.

The principal applicable methodology is DBRS Criteria: Guarantees and Other Forms of Support (January 2018) and the Global Methodology for Rating Banks and Banking Organisations (May 2017). These can be found can be found at: http://www.dbrs.com/about/methodologies

The sources of information used for this rating include SNL Financial and company disclosures. DBRS considers the information available to it for the purposes of providing this rating to be of satisfactory quality.

DBRS does not audit the information it receives in connection with the rating process, and it does not and cannot independently verify that information in every instance.

Generally, the conditions that lead to the assignment of a Negative or Positive Trend are resolved within a twelve-month period. DBRS's outlooks and ratings are under regular surveillance

For further information on DBRS historical default rates published by the European Securities and Markets Authority ("ESMA") in a central repository, see: http://cerep.esma.europa.eu/cerep-web/statistics/defaults.xhtml.

Ratings assigned by DBRS Ratings Limited are subject to EU and US regulations only.

Lead Analyst: Maria Rivas – Vice President - Global FIG

Rating Committee Chair: Elisabeth Rudman, Managing Director, Head of EU FIG, Global FIG

Initial Rating Date: September 16, 2011 Most Recent Rating Update: October 17, 2018

DBRS Ratings Limited
20 Fenchurch Street
31st Floor
London
EC3M 3BY
United Kingdom
Registered in England and Wales: No. 7139960

Information regarding DBRS ratings, including definitions, policies and methodologies, is available on www.dbrs.com.



Issuer	Debt Rated	Rating Action	Rating	Trend	Latest Event
Instituto de Crédito Oficial (ICO)	Long-Term Issuer Rating	Upgraded	A	Stb	Apr 12, 2018
Instituto de Crédito Oficial (ICO)	Long-Term Senior Debt	Upgraded	A	Stb	Apr 12, 2018
Instituto de Crédito Oficial (ICO)	Long-Term Deposits	Upgraded	A	Stb	Apr 12, 2018
Instituto de Crédito Oficial (ICO)	Short-Term Issuer Rating	Confirmed	R-1 (low)	Stb	Apr 12, 2018
Instituto de Crédito Oficial (ICO)	Short-Term Debt	Confirmed	R-1 (low)	Stb	Apr 12, 2018
Instituto de Crédito Oficial (ICO)	Short-Term Deposits	Confirmed	R-1 (low)	Stb	Apr 12, 2018

For more information on this credit or on this industry, visit www.dbrs.com or contact us at info@dbrs.com.

Maria Rivas Vice President - Global FIG +44 20 7855 6656 Mrivas@dbrs.com

Pablo Manzano Assistant Vice President - Global Financial Institutions Group pmanzano@dbrs.com

Elisabeth Rudman Managing Director, Head of EU FIG, Global FIG +44 20 7855 6655 erudman@dbrs.com

ALL DBRS RATINGS ARE SUBJECT TO DISCLAIMERS AND CERTAIN LIMITATIONS. PLEASE READ THESE <u>DISCLAIMERS AND LIMITATIONS</u>. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION REGARDING DBRS RATINGS, INCLUDING DEFINITIONS, POLICIES AND METHODOLOGIES, ARE AVAILABLE ON WWW.DBRS.COM.

The DBRS group of companies consists of DBRS, Inc. (Delaware, U.S.)(NRSRO, DRO affiliate); DBRS Limited (Ontario, Canada)(DRO, NRSRO affiliate); DBRS Ratings Limited (England and Wales)(CRA, NRSRO affiliate, DRO affiliate); and DBRS Ratings México, Institución Calificadora de Valores S.A. de C.V. (Mexico)(CRA, NRSRO affiliate, DRO affiliate). Please note that DBRS Ratings Limited was registered as an NRSRO affiliate on July 14, 2017. For more information on regulatory registrations, recognitions and approvals, please see: http://www.dbrs.com/research/225752/highlights.pdf.

© 2018, DBRS. All rights reserved. The information upon which DBRS ratings and other types of credit opinions and reports are based is obtained by DBRS from sources DBRS believes to be reliable. DBRS does not audit the information in receives in connection with the analytical process, and it does not and cannot independently verify that information in every instance. The extent of any factual investigation or independent verification depends on facts and circumstances. DBRS ratings, other types of credit opinions, reports and any other information provided by DBRS are provided "as is" and without representation or warranty of any kind. DBRS hereby disclaims any representation or warranty, express or implied, as to the accuracy, timeliness, completeness, merchantability, fitness for any particular purpose or non-infringement of any of such information. In no event shall DBRS or its directors, officers, employees, independent contractors, agents and representatives (collectively, DBRS Representatives) be liable (1) for any inaccuracy, delay, loss of data, interruption in service, error or omission or for any damages resulting therefrom, or (2) for any direct, indirect, incidental, special, compensatory or consequential damages arising from any use of ratings and rating reports or arising from any error (negligent or other vice), publishing or delivering any such information. Ratings and other types of credit opinions issued by DBRS are, and must be construed solely as, statements of opinion and not statements of fact as to credit worthiness or recommendations to pushes and the types of credit opinions issued by DBRS are, and must be construed solely opinion is neither a prospectus nor a substitute for the information assembled, verified and presented to investors by the issuer and its agents in connection with the sale of the securities. DBRS may receive compensation for its ratings and other credit opinions from, among others, issuers, insurers, guarantors and/or underwriters of debt securities. DBRS is not resp